

# Family Disaster Plan and Personal Survival Guide

O. Be prepared to evacuate when/if necessary.

P. DO NOT GO SIGHTSEEING!

## VII. HOME EMERGENCY SUPPLIES

This list contains items usually available in your home. It is recommended that they be organized and located together for easy access during an emergency. Your emergency supplies should be sufficient to sustain you, your family and pets for a **minimum of 72 hours**. A two (2) week supply of prescription and necessary over-the-counter medications is recommended.

### Basic

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Water* – minimum of 1 gallon per person per day  | <input type="checkbox"/> Blankets or sleeping bags for each member of the family |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Perishable Foods*  | <input type="checkbox"/> Radio – portable, with spare batteries                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> First Aid Kit and Manual   | <input type="checkbox"/> Prescription and over-the-counter medications*          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Can opener – non-electric  | <input type="checkbox"/> Additional equipment – glasses, dentures, hearing aids  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Watch or clock – non-electric  | <input type="checkbox"/> Flashlight – spare batteries and light bulb             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Plug-in analog telephone   | <input type="checkbox"/> Fire extinguisher – multipurpose labeled “ABC”          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cash   | <input type="checkbox"/> Whistle   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Important documents  | <input type="checkbox"/> Dust mask   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Activity items for adults (e.g. deck of cards) and kids (e.g. coloring books with crayons) |  |

\*Rotate food, water, and medications as necessary. Remember to consider household members with unique needs: infants, elderly, disabled, allergies. Avoid salty foods, as they will make you thirsty.

### Water Tips

The best option is to store drinking water prior to a disaster, in appropriate containers. If purified water is not available, water should be boiled for 1 full minute, keeping in mind that some water will evaporate. Let the water completely cool before use.

### Sanitation Supplies

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Large plastic trash bags for waste, sanitation, and protection |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-moistened towelettes                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Feminine supplies             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hand soap and liquid detergent                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Infant supplies               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Shampoo  | <input type="checkbox"/> Toilet paper and paper towels |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Toothpaste & toothbrush  | <input type="checkbox"/> Deodorant                     |

### Safety

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Knife, razor blade, and multipurpose tool   | <input type="checkbox"/> Heavy gloves for each adult        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Clothes – complete change for each family member<br>(Preferably long pants and long sleeves for protection) | <input type="checkbox"/> Heavy shoes for each family member |

# Preparing Your Family For An Earthquake

## The Plan

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  - ☐ Stock up on at least a three-day supply of food, water, clothes, medical supplies and other necessary equipment for everyone in your family. Make sure everyone knows where to find them. (See the information sheet on emergency supplies in this packet.)
  - ☐ Decide where and when to reunite your family should you be apart when an earthquake happens.
  - ☐ Choose a person outside the immediate area to contact if family members are separated. Long distance phone service will probably be restored sooner than local service. Do not use the phone immediately after an earthquake.
  - ☐ Know the policies of the school or daycare center your children attend. Make plans to have someone pick them up if you are unable to get to them.
  - ☐ If you have a family member who does not speak English, prepare an emergency card written in English indicating that person's identification, address and any special needs such as medication or allergies. Tell that person to keep the card with him/her at all times.
  - ☐ Conduct Earthquake: Duck, Cover & Hold drills every six months with your family.
  - ☐ Know the safest place in each room because it will be difficult to move from one room to another during a quake.
  - ☐ Locate the shutoff valves for water, gas and electricity. Learn how to shut off the valves before a quake. If you have any questions, call your utility company.
  - ☐ Make copies of vital records and keep them in a safe deposit box in another city or state. Make sure your originals are stored safely.

*When preparing for an earthquake, plan on having enough supplies to get you and your family through at least the first 72 hours. After a major earthquake, there's a good chance that traditional emergency response teams will be too busy to take care of you and your family. You need to prepare your home and neighborhood.*

- ☐ Before a quake occurs, call your local Red Cross chapter and Office of Emergency Services to find out about their plans for emergency shelters and temporary medical centers in case of such a disaster.
- ☐ Establish all the possible ways to exit your house. Keep those areas clear.
- ☐ Know the locations of the nearest fire and police stations.
- ☐ Take photos and/or videos of your valuables. Make copies and keep them in another city or state.
- ☐ Include your babysitter and other household help in your plans.
- ☐ Keep an extra pair of eyeglasses and house and car keys on hand.
- ☐ Keep extra cash and change. If electricity is out, you will not be able to use an ATM.

## General Tips

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  - ☐ Stay away from heavy furniture, appliances, large glass panes, shelves holding objects, and large decorative masonry, brick or plaster such as fireplaces.
  - ☐ Keep your hallway clear. It is usually one of the safest places to be during an earthquake.
  - ☐ Stay away from kitchens and garages, which tend to be the most dangerous places because of the many items kept there.